# CPEIA Draft Proposal Flexible and Hybrid Electronics Manufacturing Institute



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The united voice of Canada's Printable Electronics sector



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## Flexible & Hybrid Electronics (FHE) Manufacturing Institute

#### The Vision

- An industry-driven open innovation institute to aggregate the technical resources required to advance flexible and hybrid electronics technologies (FHE) from a Manufacturing Readiness Level (MRL) of 4 to MRL 8 for manufacturing scaleup (see Appendix).
- Promote cluster development for FHE through industry consultation and road-mapping exercises.

#### The Need

- Unlike in other countries, the Canadian FHE industry lacks a cohesive manufacturing and prototyping centre to support commercialization.
- SMEs lack internal resources and access to the manufacturing and prototyping capabilities to scale.
- Most companies are good at one or another component, but lack expertise in integrated multifunctional FHE manufacturing, hence they must partner with one and another create integrated multi-functional FHE manufacturing.
- A diverse set of manufacturing lines must be brought together to cover off key technologies for Canadian industry.
- Over 150 companies across Canada would take advantage of this capability in the combination of manufacturers and end users.

#### Manufacturing Technologies Covered

- Printable, flexible, hybrid electronics, In-mould and 3D-printable electronics
- Integration, testing of the above

#### **Funding Target and Sources**

- \$100 million over 5 years: 40% industry, 40% federal government and 20% provincial governments
- Co-funding initiatives between industry, academic research partners, federal and provincial funding programs.

#### **Governance & Investment Process**

• Industry-led board of directors with senior executive academic and government members as options based on their co-investments.

- Recruit high-profile industry executive with global name recognition as chief executive.
- All projects will be aligned with recognized industry tech road maps such OE-A, modified to Canadian needs and capabilities.
- All projects will be collaborative, proposed and led by a Canada-based industrial member and including other industrial, academic and government R&D partners.
- Proposals will be solicited in a 2-stage process and approved by the investment committee and the board of directors.
- Any resulting intellectual property will be commercialized by the industrial companies taking part.
- If a U.S.-based or international company takes part, their commitment of funds must be spent/used within Canada. Their in-kind contribution can be provided from staff external to Canada.
- Any industrial company's contribution will be subject to the terms and conditions of the government funding partner(s).

#### Operations

- Cooperative model comparable to NextFlex in the U.S. a partnership model with industry and academia based around specific technology roadmaps and programs.
- Project-based funding based on a proposals process that aims to demonstrate scale-up commercial production with multi-partnered projects: tech SMEs, end users, academics and multinationals.
- Project proposals will be judged based on advanced criteria that include technical and business, reviewed by industry experts and approved by the investment committee and then the board of directors.
- Investment will be up to 50% of the project costs, with the project partners contributing the rest of the funds in cash and in-kind.
- Milestone-based project reviews and disbursements.

#### **Partners and Participants**

- 100 Industrial companies at all phases of growth.
- 25 University academic research teams.
- 3-4 College-based technology access centres.
- 3-4 Government funding partners.

### Appendix: What is Manufacturing Readiness Level?

Manufacturing Readiness Level (MRL) is a measure developed by the United States Department of Defense (DOD) to assess the maturity of manufacturing readiness, similar to how the Technology Readiness Levels (TRL) developed by NASA are used for technology readiness. They can be used in general industry assessments, or for more specific application in assessing capabilities of possible suppliers.

MRLs are quantitative measures used to assess the maturity of a given technology, component or system from a manufacturing perspective. They are used to provide decision makers at all levels with a common understanding of the relative maturity and attendant risks associated with manufacturing technologies, products, and processes being considered. Manufacturing risk identification and management must begin at the earliest stages of technology development, and continue vigorously throughout each stage of a program's life cycles.

Phase	Leading to	MRL	Definition	Description
	Material Development Decision review	1	Basic manufacturing implications identified	Basic research expands scientific principles that may have manufacturing implications. The focus is on a high level assessment of manufacturing opportunities. The research is unfettered.
		2	Manufacturing concepts identified	nvention begins. Manufacturing science and/or concept described in application context. Identification of material and process approaches are limited to paper studies and analysis. Initial manufacturing feasibility and issues are emerging.
Material Solutions Analysis		3	Manufacturing proof of concept developed	Conduct analytical or laboratory experiments to validate paper studies. Experimental hardware or processes have been created, but are not yet integrated or representative. Materials and/or processes have been characterized for manufacturability and availability but further evaluation and demonstration is required.
	Milestone A decision	4	Capability to produce the technology in a laboratory environment.	Required investments, such as manufacturing technology development identified. Processes to ensure manufacturability, producibility and quality are in place and are sufficient to produce technology demonstrators. Manufacturing risks identified for prototype build.



				Manufacturing cost drivers identified. Producibility assessments of design concepts have been completed. Key design performance parameters identified. Special needs identified for tooling, facilities, material handling and skills.
	Milestone B decision	5	Capability to produce prototype components in a production relevant environment.	Vanufacturing strategy refined and integrated with Risk Management Plan. Identification of enabling/critical technologies and components is complete. Prototype materials, tooling and test equipment, as well as personnel skills, have been demonstrated on components in a production relevant environment, but many manufacturing processes and procedures are still in development. Manufacturing technology development efforts initiated or ongoing. Producibility assessments of key technologies and components ongoing. Cost model based upon detailed end-to-end value stream map.
Fechnology Development		6	Capability to produce a prototype system or subsystem in a production relevant environment.	nitial manufacturing approach developed. Majority of manufacturing processes have been defined and characterized, but there are still significant engineering/design changes. Preliminary design of critical components completed. Producibility assessments of key technologies complete. Prototype materials, tooling and test equipment, as well as personnel skills have been demonstrated on subsystems/ systems in a production relevant environment. Detailed cost analysis include design trades. Cost targets allocated. Producibility considerations shape system development plans. Long lead and key supply chain elements identified. Industrial Capabilities Assessment for Milestone B completed.
Engineering and Manufacturing Development	post-CDR (Critical design review) Assessmen t	7	Capability to produce systems, subsystems or components in a production representative environment.	Detailed design is underway. Material specifications are approved. Materials available to meet planned pilot line build schedule. Manufacturing processes and procedures demonstrated in a production representative environment. Detailed producibility trade studies and risk assessments underway. Cost models updated with detailed designs, rolled up to system level and tracked against targets. Unit cost reduction efforts underway.



				Supply chain and supplier Quality Assurance assessed. Long lead procurement plans in place. Production tooling and test equipment design and development initiated.
	Milestone C decision	8	Pilot line capability demonstrated. Ready to begin low rate production.	Detailed system design essentially complete and sufficiently stable to enter low rate production. All materials are available to meet planned low rate production schedule. Manufacturing and quality processes and procedures proven in a pilot line environment, under control and ready for low rate production. Known producibility risks pose no significant risk for low rate production. Engineering cost model driven by detailed design and validated. Supply chain established and stable. Industrial Capabilities Assessment for Milestone C completed.
Production and Deployment	<sup>7</sup> ull Rate Production decision	9	Low Rate Production demonstrated. Capability in place to begin Full Rate Production.	Major system design features are stable and proven in test and evaluation. Materials are available to meet planned rate production schedules. Manufacturing processes and procedures are established and controlled to three-sigma or some other appropriate quality level to meet design key characteristic tolerances in a low rate production environment. Production risk monitoring ongoing. <u>LRIP</u> cost goals met, learning curve validated. Actual cost model developed for Full Rate Production environment, with impact of Continuous improvement.
Dperations and Support	N/A	10	<sup>7</sup> ull Rate Production demonstrated and lean production practices in place.	This is the highest level of production readiness. Engineering/design changes are few and generally limited to quality and cost improvements. System, components or items are in rate production and meet all engineering, performance, quality and reliability requirements. All materials, manufacturing processes and procedures, inspection and test equipment are in production and controlled to six-sigma or some other appropriate quality level. Full Rate Production unit cost meets goal, and funding is sufficient for production at required rates. Lean practices well established and continuous process



						improvements ongoing.
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(Source: Wikipedia)